



2nd monitoring meeting | 19.09.2023

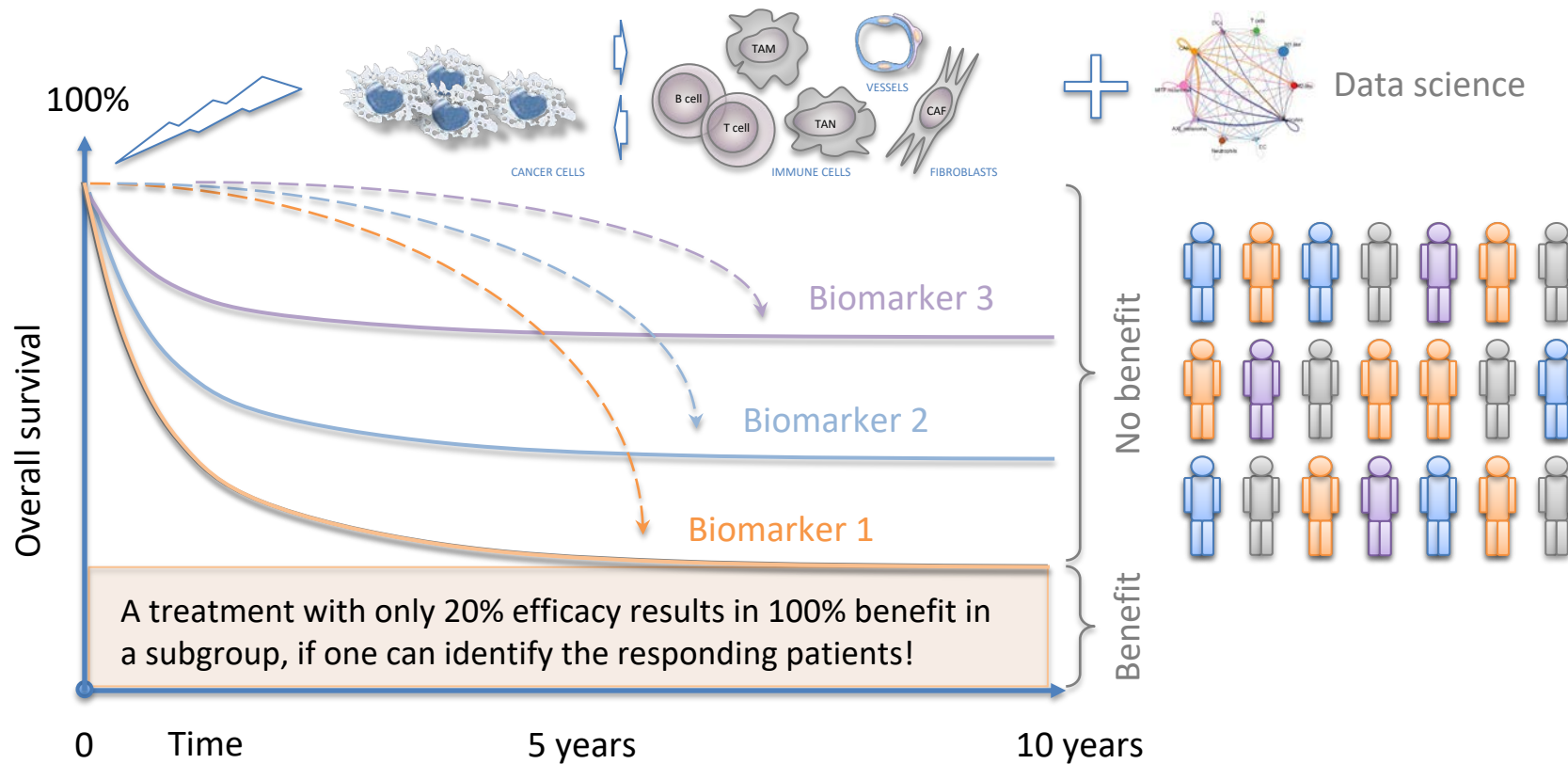
Swiss Personalized Oncology National Data Stream

Prof. Olivier Michielin, MS, MD-PhD

Prof. Bernd Bodenmiller, PhD



Why?

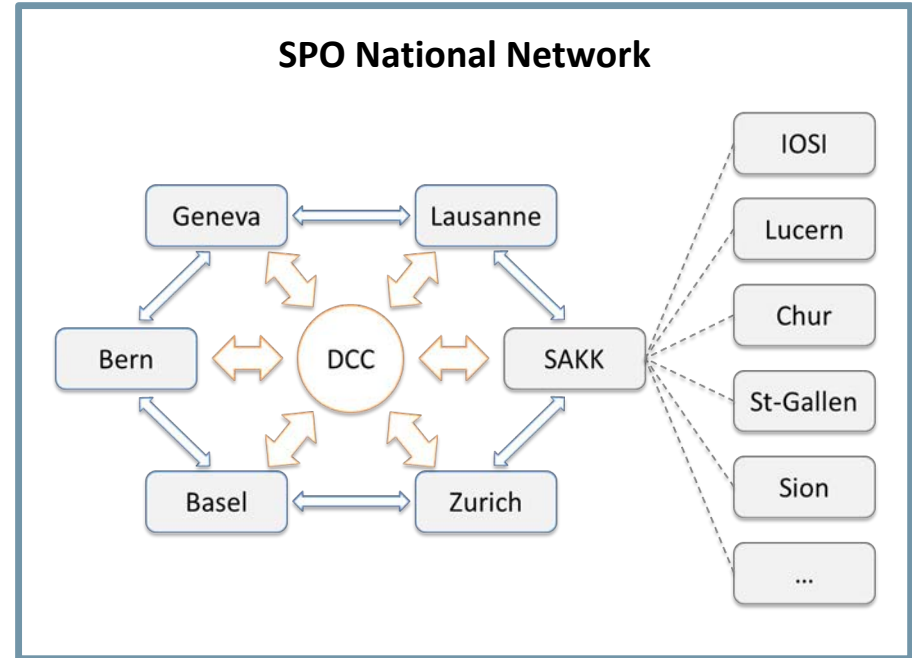




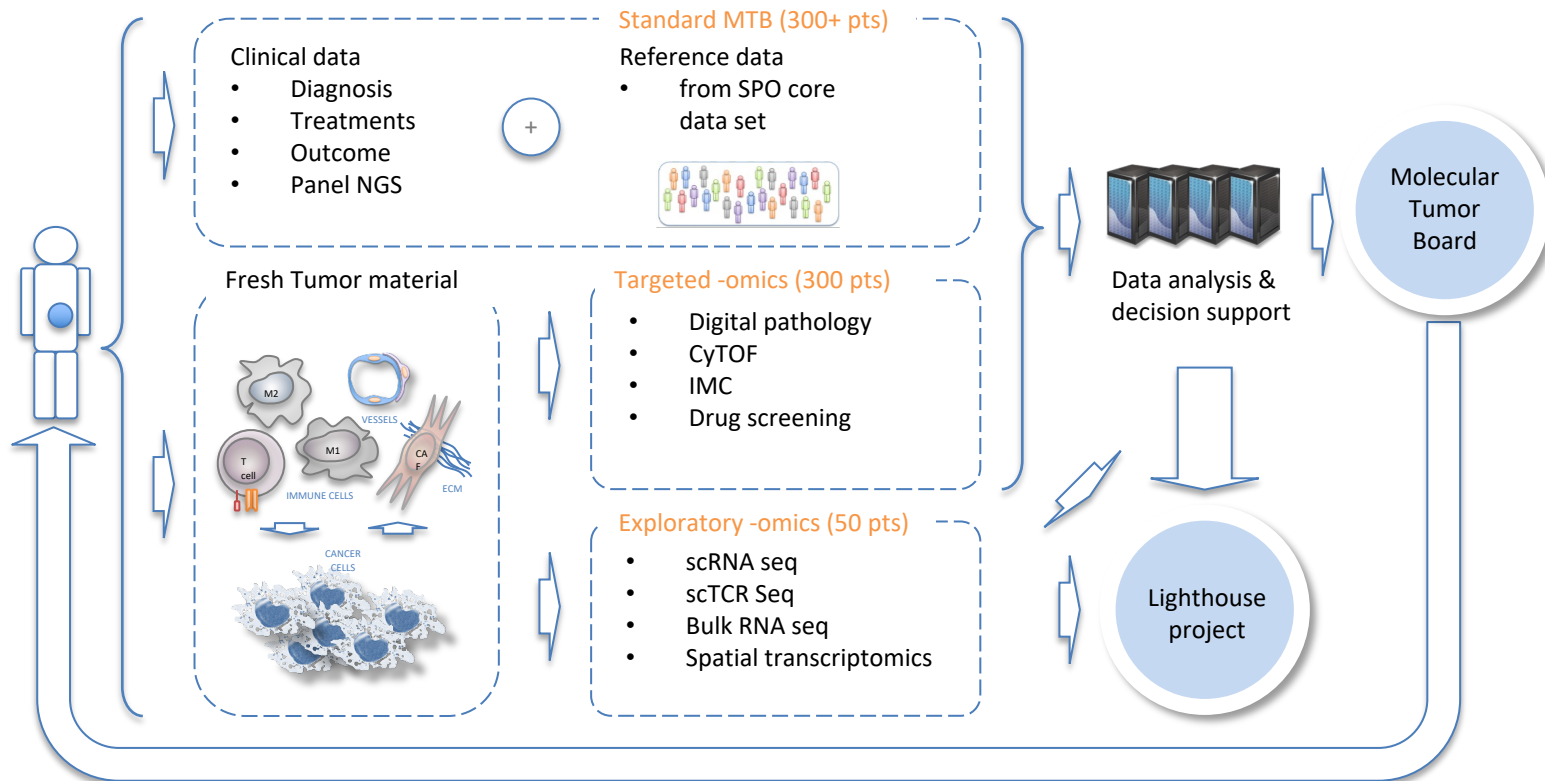
The Swiss Personalized Oncology National Data Stream aims at bringing precision oncology in the form of FAIR clinical and advanced omics data to molecular tumor boards at the local and national level, providing unprecedented decision support for personalized therapies.

Assemble 4 cohorts of specific cancer types treated with immuno-oncology (IO) therapies within the SPO national network to:

- Create a direct link to patient care, allowing new treatment opportunities for patients who have escaped standard of care therapies or for whom several standard of care options exist without a rationale for selection.
- Identify the mechanisms of primary and acquired immunotherapy resistance within and between tumors with different immune-reactivities (Lighthouse project).



How?



Innovative therapeutic options



Melanoma: Patients who have failed PD-1 adjuvant therapy and who are candidates for first line systemic treatments (200 / year).

Non-small cell lung cancer: Metastatic squamous NSCLC or non-oncogene-driven non-squamous NSCLC patients from the second line (300 / year).

Colorectal cancer: Microsatellite-unstable CRC (40 / year) and microsatellite-stable CRC (200 / year) from the second line.

Breast cancer: Advance triple negative breast cancer (200 / year).



Consortium collaboration contract (CA)

- **Negotiations began summer 2022 and contract was fully signed in July 2023.**
- Parties: CHUV, HUG, INSEL, USB, USZ, KSBL, UniGE, UniBe, UniBas, UZH, UniL, HES-SO, SAKK, EPFL and ETHZ.
- Includes as well: Data Transfer and Use Agreement (DTUA), Data Transfer, Processing Agreement (DTPA), Material Transfer Agreement (MTA template).

Ethics Protocol

- **Resubmission approved on August 2023 after CA finalization.**
- Patient recruitment allowed only after ethics approval.

Thanks to the legal departments at the 15 sites and especial thanks to the ELSI help desk at SIB: Julia Maurer, Mathilde Heusghem and Frederic Erard for their support on all CA aspects.

Olivier Michielin



Bernd Bodenmiller



Andreas Wicki



Executive Board:

One representative of each consortium party
Executive board meetings every three months
Operational core team meeting every other week

Scientific Board:

Investigators involved in the Project and selected experts in the relevant fields.
Patient advocates
Scientific board meetings every three months
Operational omics technologies team meeting every other week
Monthly touch base meeting with patient advocates

Clinical experts
Omics Experts
Data scientist

WP1

Consolidation and expansion of SPO core dataset in all 5 University Hospitals and selected participating non-university hospitals

WP2

Standardization, management, and organization of multi-dimensional data

WP3

Adaptation of TuPro processes for a national molecular tumor board and molecular tumor boards in university hospitals

WP4

Comparative tumor atlas of patients with different levels of immunoresponsiveness (Lighthouse research project)



WP1: Assemble and format clinical data for the retrospective and prospective SPO cohorts

Milestone 1.1. Data stream implementation for SPO core dataset

Milestone 1.3. Text mining tools

Milestone 1.4. Interoperability with SCORED

WP2: Setup the data management system

Milestone 2.1. Setup of Research Data Management System (RDMS)

Milestone 2.3-2.6 Onboarding of data generating facilities/labs

WP3: Setup of reporting system for molecular tumor boards

Milestone 3.1. Setup of the national tumor board web-application

Milestone 3.2. Design and implementation of reports for hospital-internal use

External Ontologies

NCI Thesaurus
OncoTree
ICD-O
SNOMED-CT

Structured clinical routine and admin

Demographic*
 Body Height/Weight
 Consent
 Administrative case
 FOPH Diagnosis
 Lab Test/Result
 Drug Prescription
 Drug Administration Event
 FOPH Procedure
 Radiotherapy Procedure
 Survival Status

Pathology

Somatic Variant Finding
 Molecular Test
 Tumor Marker

Omics metadata

Tumor sample
 Omics Assay
 Sample Preparation
 Data Generation
 Data Processing
 SOP

Curated data from free text

Oncology Diagnosis*
 TNM Classification*
 Tumor Stage* / Grade
 Metastasis Finding
 Oncology Surgery
 Line of Systemic Therapy*
 Oncology Treatment
 Assessment*
 Simple Score (ECOG)*

- Concepts from SPHN 2023.2 dataset are in black
- New and modified concepts are in red
- A subset of the data will be part of the molecular tumor board report (*)
- SAKK SCORED data were mapped to the SPO-NDS data set



- Gap analysis to identify data not yet in the CDW
- Proposed solutions for missing data :



In-house data curation tools, REDCap forms



Hôpitaux
Universitaires
Genève

Molecular TB forms, in-house enrichment pipeline



UNIVERSITÄTSSPITAL BERN
HÔPITAL UNIVERSITAIRE DE BERNE

Onkostar



Universitätsspital
Basel

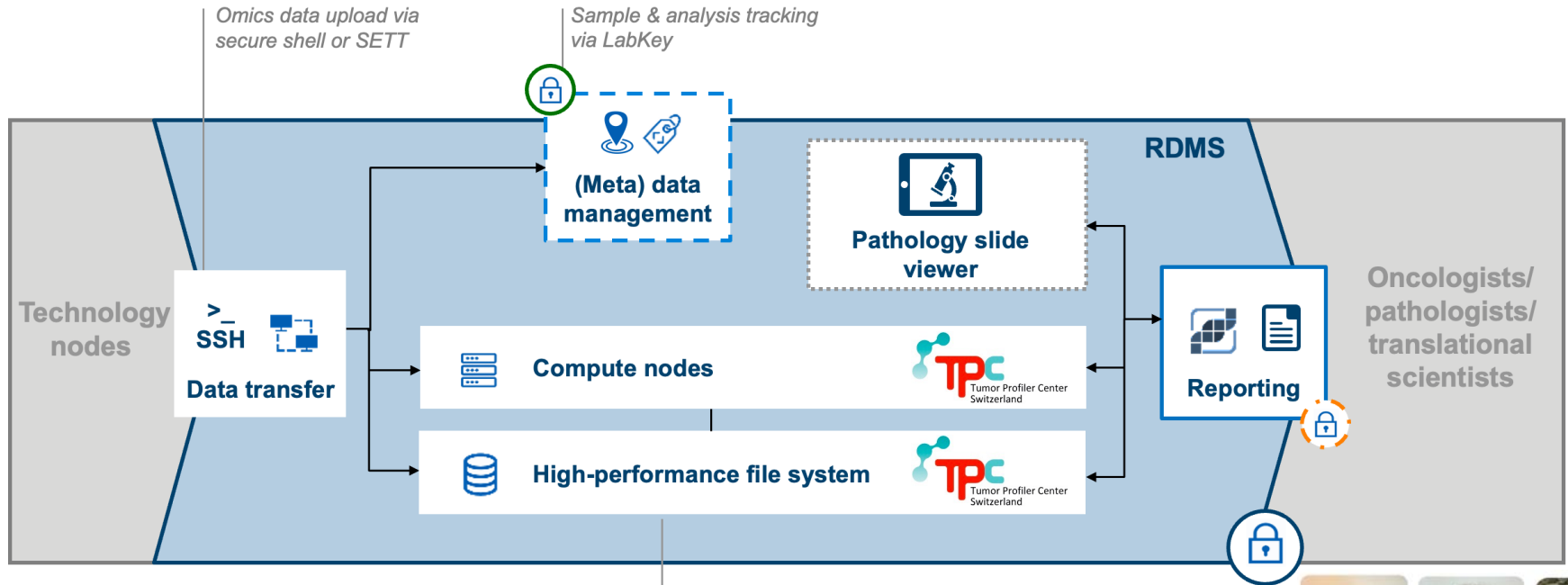
REDCap forms, pathology data in CDW



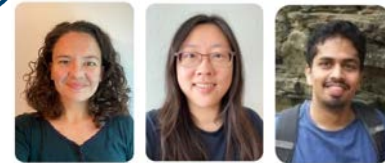
Universitäts
Spital Zürich

Onkostar, PathoPro

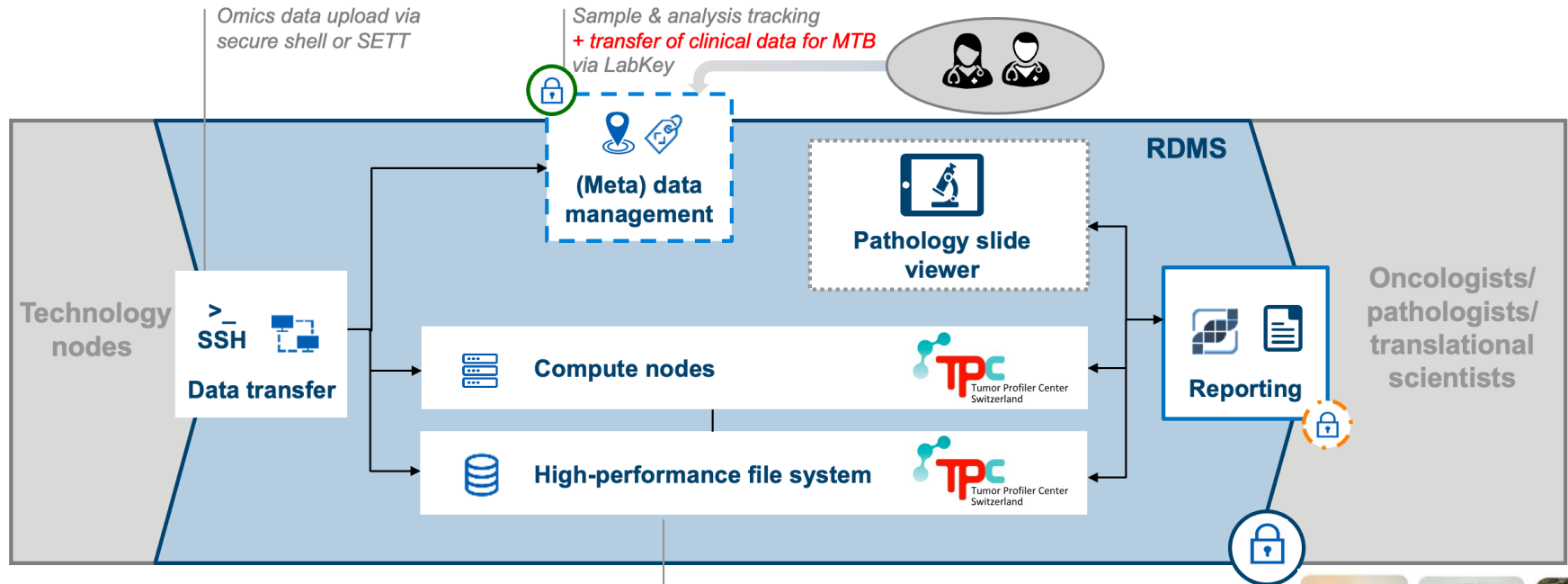
- Interoperability with SCORED  SAKK Server and SPHN connector are being set-up



- LeoMed VM
- LeoMed VM – Outward-facing
- LeoMed VM – planned

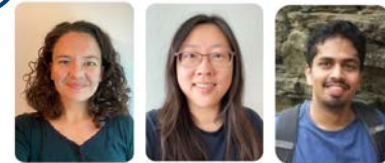


Natalia Chicherova Shuqing Yu Vipin Sreedharan

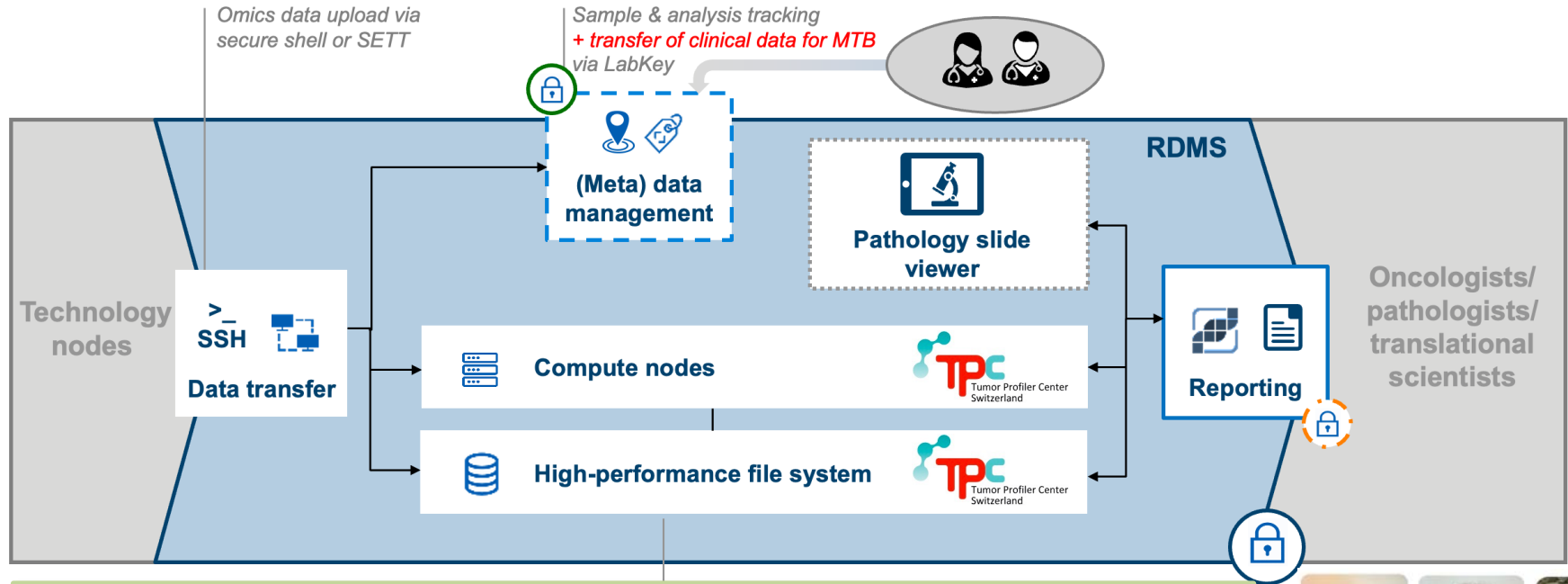


Research data accessible to all R&D groups via secure shell and remote desktop

- LeoMed VM
- LeoMed VM – Outward-facing
- LeoMed VM – planned



Natalia Chicherova Shuqing Yu Vipin Sreedharan



Milestone 2.1. Setup of Research Data Management System (RDMS) – in progress

Milestone 2.3-2.6 Onboarding of data generating facilities/labs – in preparation

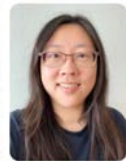
LeOIMed VM

Outward-facing

planned



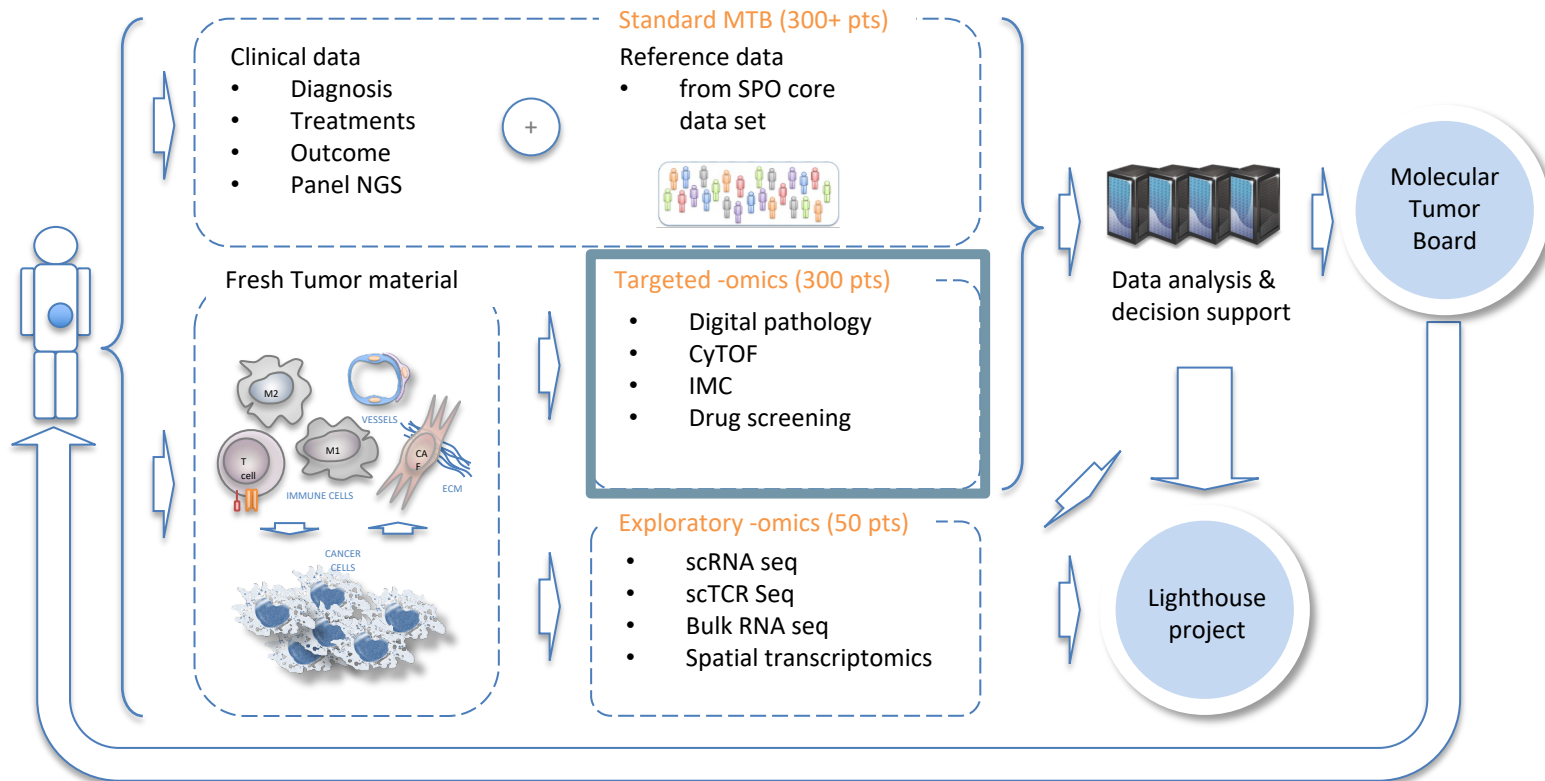
Natalia Chicherova

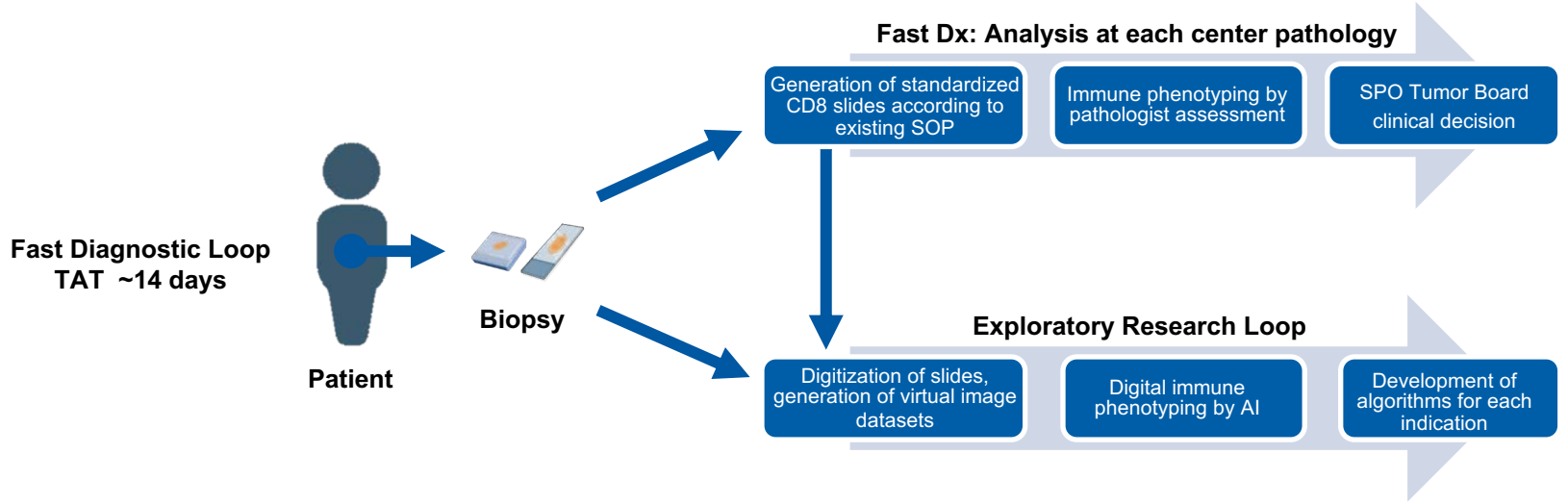


Shuqing Yu

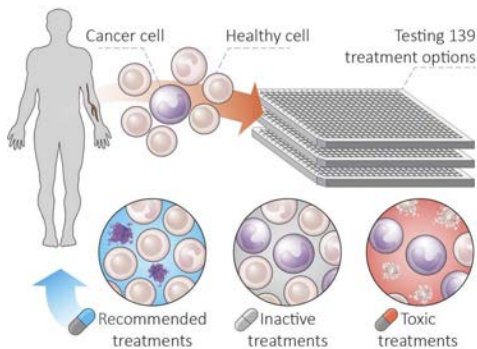


Vipin Sreedharan

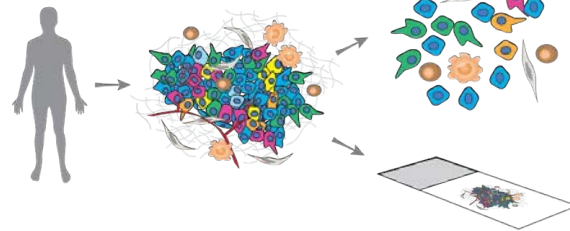




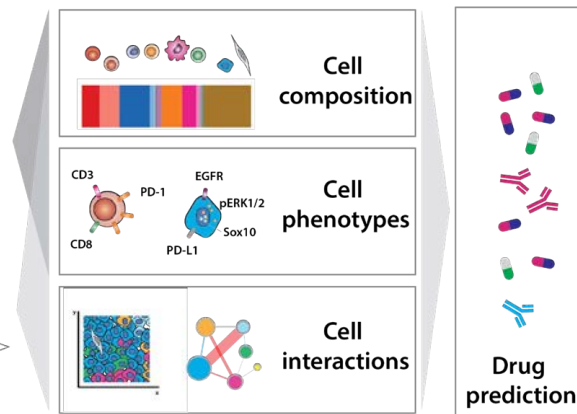
- **Centralized development**
- **Leverage learnings from the Tumor Profiler study and the Morphomolecular Pathology Lab project**
- **Roll out existing solutions (melanoma) to other indications**



Drug screening



CyTOF & IMC



Drugs and antibody panels were aligned



Patients recruited at all sites and SOC (NGS)				
CHUV	HUG	Insel	USB	USZ

Digital pathology all entities at recruitment site				
CHUV	HUG	Insel	USB	USZ

Technology	
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Single-cell suspensions	FFPE slides
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Cancer type

Drug screening	CyTOF	IMC
Breast	UniBas, Mohamed Bentires-Alj	
Colorectal	ETHZ, Berend Snijder	ETHZ, Bernd Bodenmiller
Lung	EPFL, Gaspard Pardon	UniBern, Deborah Stroka
Melanoma	ETHZ, Berend Snijder	ETHZ, Bernd Bodenmiller



- Single cell suspensions
- Two tier testing system
- Tier 1: key inhibitors harmonized across tumor entities and relevant tumor specific drugs -> treatment recommendations at NTB
- Tier 2: only when enough tissue is available, confirmatory and exploratory

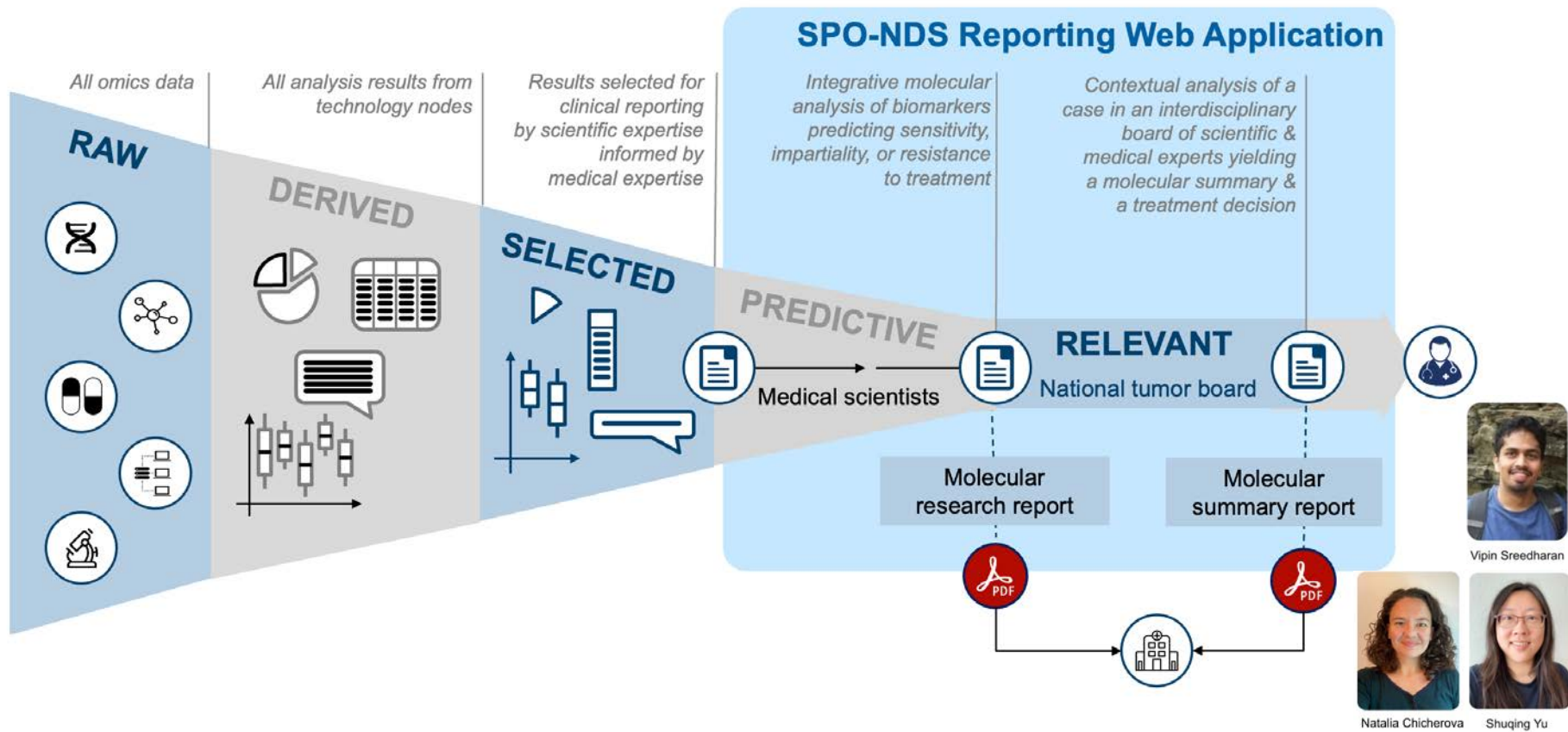
Common set	Target	Drug(s)
LUNG	AKT	Capivasertib
MEL	Anthracycline	Doxorubicin
CRC	BRAF/MEK	Dabrafenib + Trametinib
BRCA	ERK	Ulixertinib
	FGFR	Erdofitinib
NSCL/BRCA	Her2	Trastuzumab deruxtecan
MEL/CRC	Trastuzumab + Lapatinib	Trastuzumab + Lapatinib
	Imatinib	Imatinib
	Everolimus	Everolimus
	PDGFR	Afinib
	PDGFR/HER	Olaparib
	PARP	Alpelisib
	RISK	Crizotinib
	RDS1	Dostarlimab
	SHC	Paclitaxel
	TAK1	Binimetinib
	ATR	Ribociclib
	CDK4/CDK6	Ribociclib + Fulvestrant
BRCA	CDK4/CDK6	Osmertinib
	EGFR	Topotecan
	chemo	Temozolomid
	chemo	Carboplatin
	ALK	Alectinib
	BCL2	Venoclax
	HDAC	Panobinostat
	HDAC	Vismodegib
	HDAC	Belzutifan
	HIF1alpha	Belzutifan
	HIPPO	LAG333
	KRAS p. G12C	Sotorasib
	MDM2	B-9078 28
	MET	Capmatinib
	PDGFR	Belvarafenib
	Proteasome	Carfilzomib
		Carboplatin + Pembrolizumab
		Docetaxel
		Carboplatin + Gemtastabine
		Carboplatin + Paclitaxel
		Carboplatin + Vinorelbine
		Artemesinib
		Dacarbazine
		Cisplatin
		Lenvatinib
	PDGFR + VEGFR	Lenvatinib
FOLFIR	Folic acid + 5-FU + Oxaliplatin	Folic acid + 5-FU + Oxaliplatin
FOLFIRI	Folic acid + 5-FU + Irinotecan	Folic acid + 5-FU + Irinotecan
FOLFIRI	Folic acid + 5-FU + Oxaliplatin + Irinotecan	Folic acid + 5-FU + Oxaliplatin + Irinotecan
	TAS-102	TAS-102
	Regorafenib	Regorafenib
	Cetuximab	Cetuximab
	Eribulin	Eribulin
	Gemtastabine	Gemtastabine
	Vinorelbine	Vinorelbine
	Digoxin	Digoxin
	5-FU	5-FU
	Lenvatinib	Lenvatinib
	Trastuzumab emtansine	Trastuzumab emtansine
	Lapatinib	Lapatinib
	Neratinib	Neratinib
	Irinotecan	Irinotecan
	Sactuzumab govitecan	Sactuzumab govitecan
	Tucatinib	Tucatinib
	Thiopyr	Thiopyr
	Mitoxantrone + Mitomycin + Methotrexate	Mitoxantrone + Mitomycin + Methotrexate

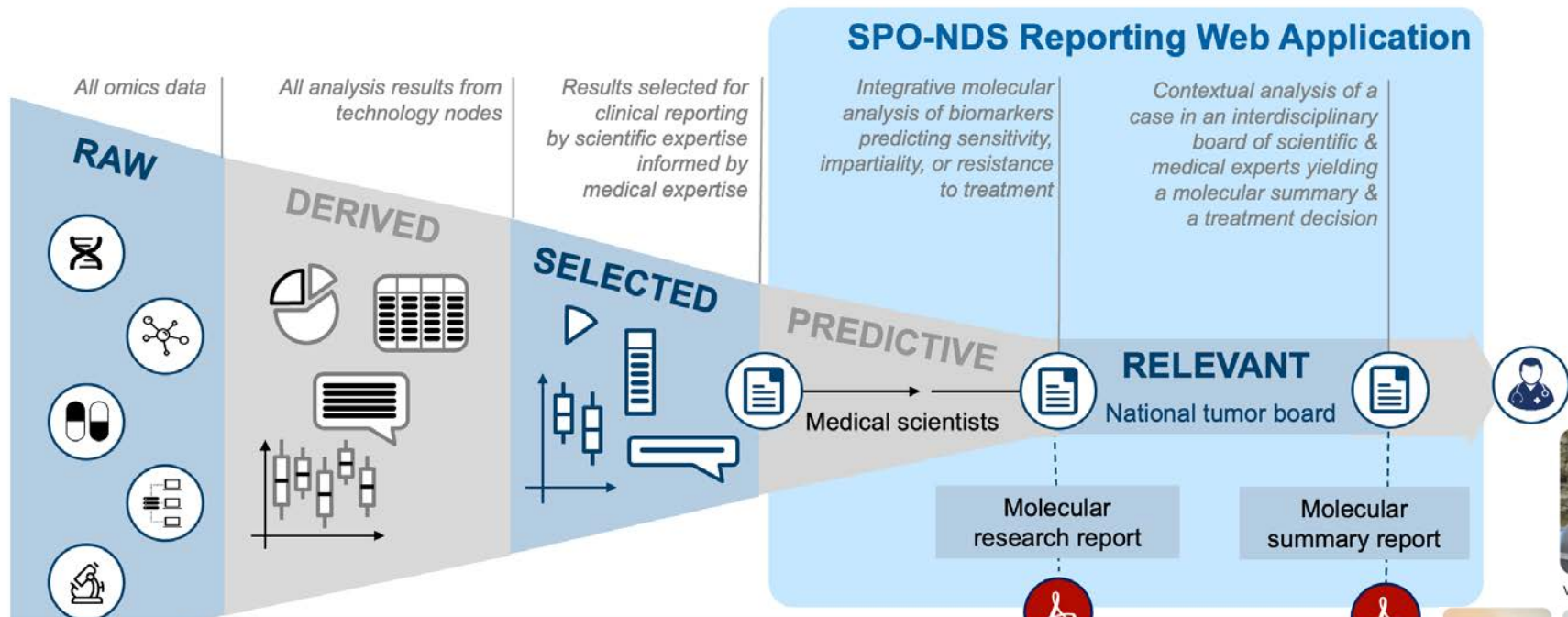


- CyTOF single cell suspensions // IMC on FFPE slides
- Panels developed by Clinicians, CyTOF and IMC experts
- Backbone common to the 4 cancer entities (structural, immune, signalling and regulatory markers)
- Entity specific markers

Indication specific	CyTOF Backbone targets	
	Lung	Melanoma
	CRC	
	BRCA	
	CD045 NGFR KRT14 PCNA Axl HLAABC cCASP pPARP CD031 PGR AB pEGFR pHZAX CD274 CDK6 p53 CDK4 pAKT pmtOR AR CAIX Bcl2 PTEN	S100A4 EGFR1 VEGF panCK Era Her3 MelbpA Her3 IxCatentin pRb cMet K67 EGFR1
	TROP2 porcupine TYRP1 CK5	
	Her2 Her3 Mittf Her2	
		pERK12 p6 CD117 CK9/18
	CD11b S100B PGP	cMyc dsP1 CD047

Indication specific	IMC Backbone targets	
	Lung	Melanoma
	CRC	
	BRCA	
	MPO SMA CD324 CD038 panCK Vimentin	CPARP
	CD08/18 Era GAT3 GAT3 GAT3 KRT14 AR PR	CD040 S100A1 gp100 ERCL CD016 HLAABC ICOS Her2 CD056 NGFR TYRP1 CD134 CD008 CD117
	CD274 CD045 CD223 CD366 FOXp3 CD004 TGF1 TGF1 TGF1	
	Bcl-2 CD279 CA9 GrnB Ki67 EGFR1 CD003	
	Cyclin-E NixATPase SOX10/SOX9 TF1	CD31 pmtOR HLADR p6 pHZAX CD56





Milestone 3.1. Setup of the national tumor board web-application – in progress

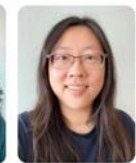
Milestone 3.2. Design and implementation of reports for hospital-internal use – in progress



Vipin Sreedharan

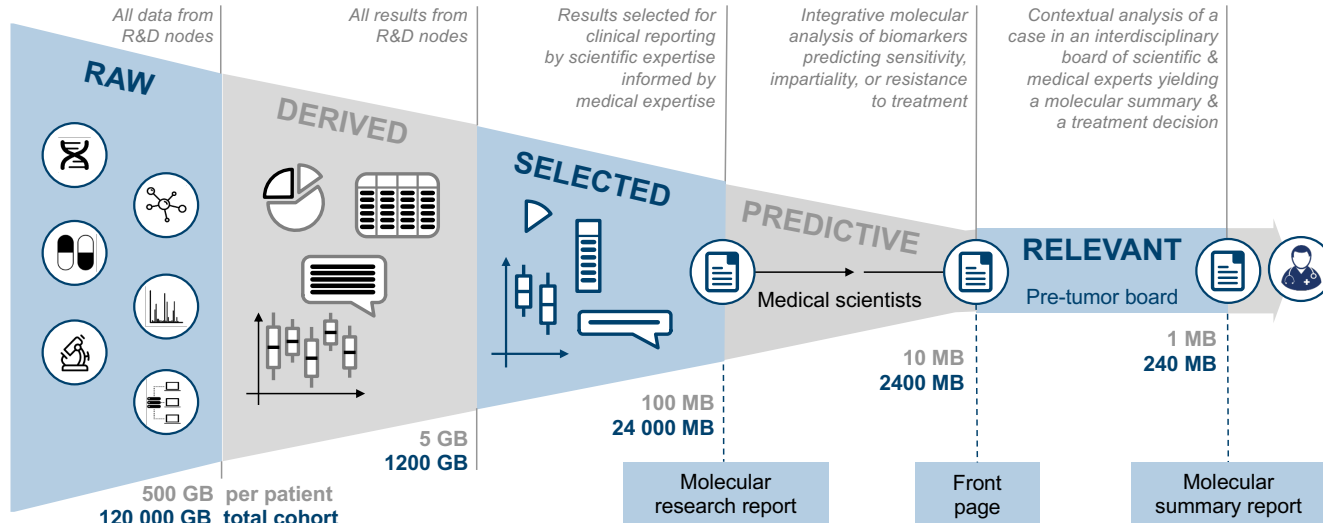


Natalia Chicherova

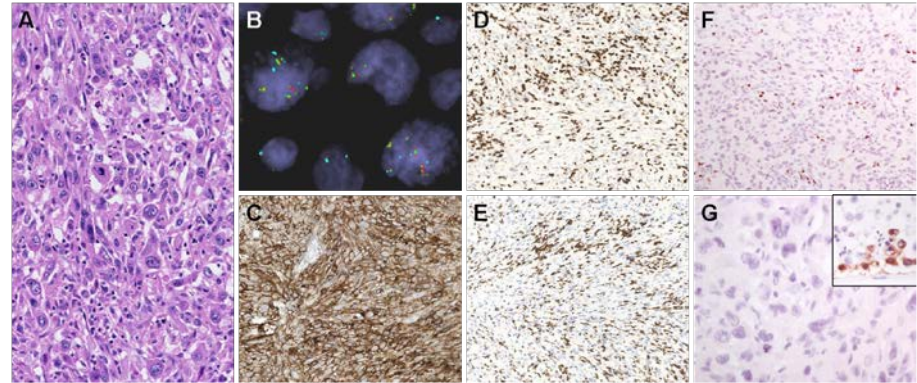


Shuqing Yu

- All patients participating in the SPO-NDS program will be discussed at the local molecular tumor board
- The results of the targeted omics analysis will be discussed further within the framework of the regular national tumor board
- Minimal data set necessary for successful completion of each board meeting defined
- Tumor board co-leads: Simon Häfliger Bern, Petros Tsantoulis Geneva
- Site leads: Benjamin Kasenda Basel, Krisztian Homicsko Lausanne, Laura Boos Zurich



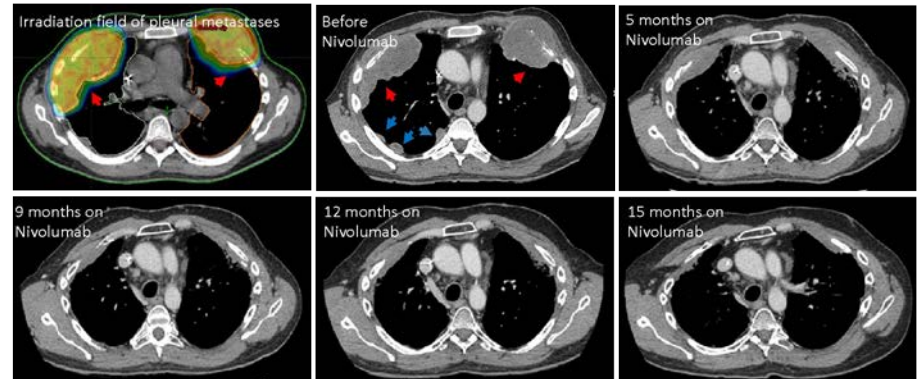
- Personalization focuses strongly on immunoncology
- Example of molecular tumor board case:
 - MPNST with PD-L1 amplification presenting a near CR on PD-1 blockade¹
 - Patient followed in the private sector (Dr. Bohanes)



Deep response to anti-PD-1 therapy of metastatic neurofibromatosis type 1-associated malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumor with CD274/PD-L1 amplification

Berna C. Özdemir^{1,2}, Pierre Bohanes³, Bettina Bisig⁴, Edoardo Missiaglia⁴, Petros Tsantoulis⁵, George Coukos^{1,6,7}, Michael Montemurro¹, Krisztian Homicsko^{1,6,7}, Olivier Michielin^{1,6,7}

COPY NUMBER VARIATIONS (CNV) PD-L1			
REGION	GENES	TYPE OF VARIATION	ESTIMATED COPY NUMBER PER CELL
9p24-p23	JAK2, CD274, PTPRD	Amplification	≥5
9p22-p21	CDKN2A, CDKN2B, FANCG	Deletion	1
9q	All genes in the region	Amplification	≥5
11q	All genes in the region	Amplification	≥5



¹Ozdemir, JCO PO 2019



Patient advisory board:

Tourane Corbière PhD (lead, SAKK patient advisory board)

Bernd Hägele PhD (deputy, SAKK patient advisory board)

Jane Shaw (Oncoplastic Breast Consortium)

Ursula Ganz-Blättler PhD (SAKK patient advisory board)

- Reviewed the patient consent forms
- Re-wrote the lay summary to be uploaded at the SPHN website.

Diverse set of skills across the team:

- Writing and proofreading in official Swiss languages and English
- Communication and dissemination
- Understanding of complex written materials
- Understanding of scientific questions, methods and statistical analysis
- Ability to analyze and synthesize
- Project management
- Public & Patient Involvement in research
- Collaborative leadership

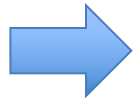
Further defining how to ensure that the patient perspective is represented practically in the project using the PPI activity plan as a landmark.

PPI activities plan

Study Phase	Activity	Purpose
Study design & funding application	Attend all full team meetings and reviews	a). To ensure the team is clear on the impact of its decisions on patients. b) educate the wider project team on PPI and how to incorporate it more comprehensively in the mutual work
Study design & funding application	Develop PPI strategy and associated budget	To ensure that there is a clear strategy and sufficient funding for a good level of PPI activities in the project
Management & study process	Quarterly scientific board meeting	To make sure that PPI is well represented at the executive level of the project, and patient impact considered and understood for all key program decisions
Management & study process	Review and sign off on all patient facing documents. (e.g., consent forms)	To ensure that all information leaflets, forms etc are understandable for patients and contains all relevant points that would concern/be of interest to patients.
Management & study process	Review and sign off of wider patient facing communication materials. (e.g., patient & public information page(s) on the program website, information leaflets etc).	To ensure that all public communication channels relating to the project are understandable to the lay community, including all relevant points that would concern/be of interest to patients.
Dissemination & implementation	Activate the wider public audience for SPO- NDS	Leveraging particularly the SAKK PPI advisory board wider network to ensure that the project is well understood by the appropriate Patient & Public Interest groups in Switzerland to support accrual and therefore bring greater benefit to patients.
Evaluation	In partnership with the executive board, develop evaluation strategies for PPI activities	Ensure that the PPI involvement in the project is as effective as possible and continuously reviewed and improved.

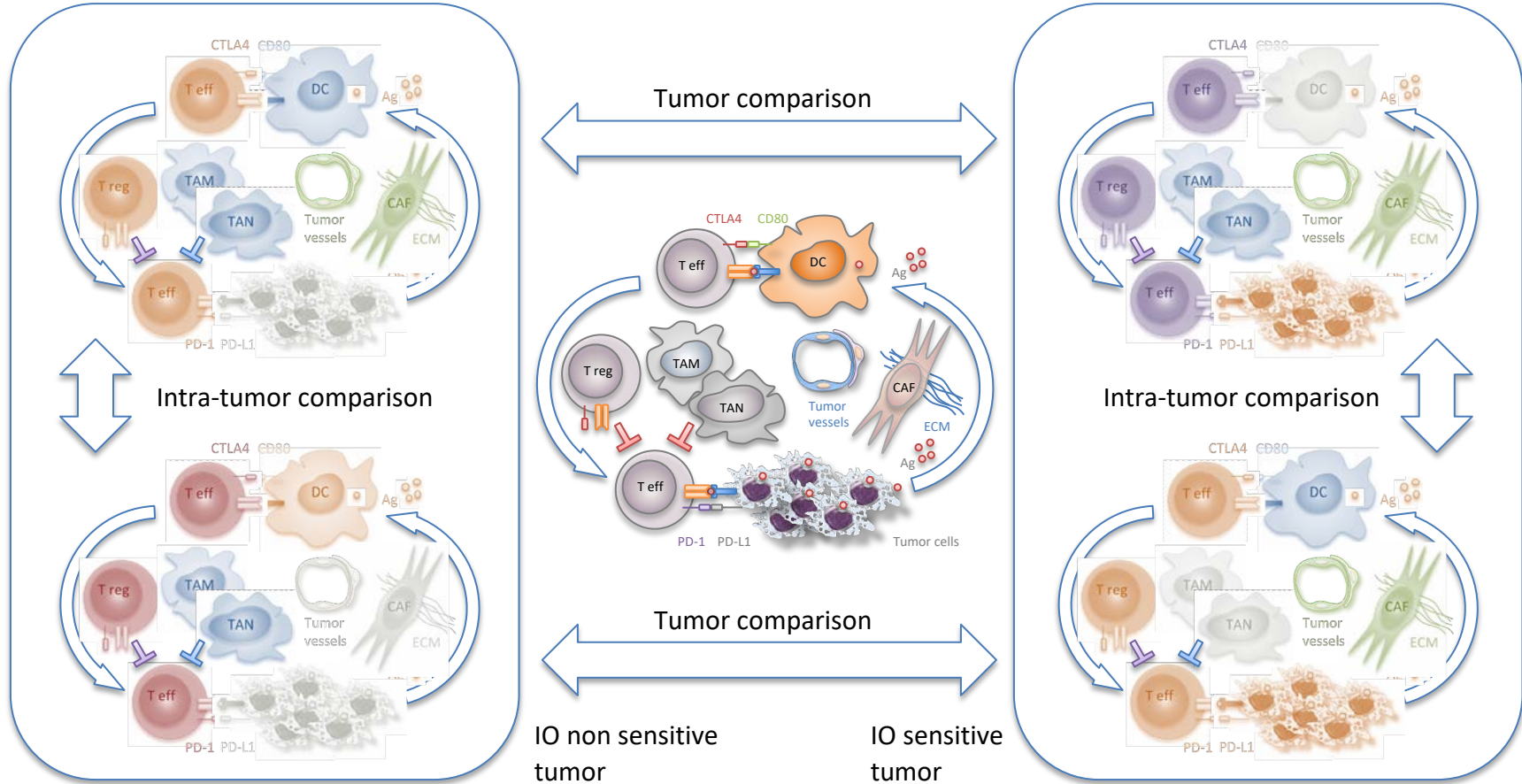


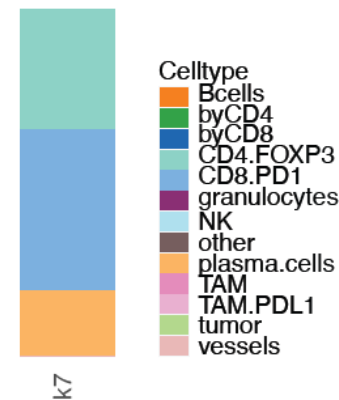
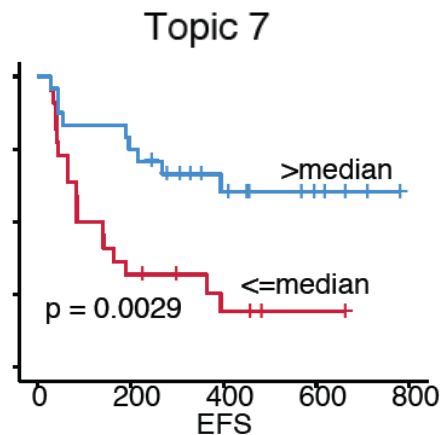
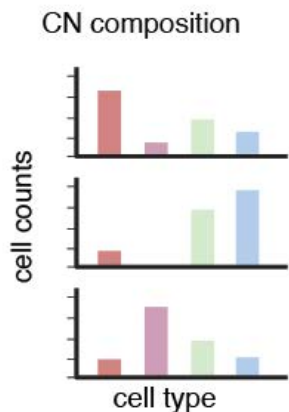
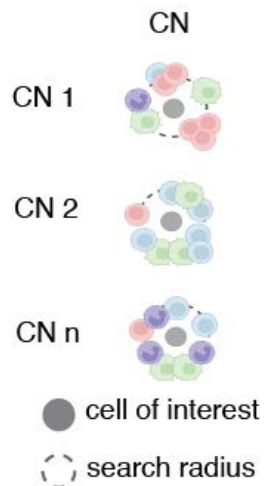
Research question: What are the mechanisms of primary and acquired immunotherapy resistance within and between tumors with different immuno-reactivities?



Comparative immune-oncology approach at the single-cell and multi-omics levels to identify **shared features of primary and acquired resistance to IO**. In particular, we will compare the cancer-immune ecosystems of patients and tumors that respond well to IO to those who fail to mount antitumor immune responses to IO.

Sub cohort selection will start as soon as patient recruitment begins.





- BioMedIT data delivery tests to validate pipelines [Q4 2023 – Q1 2024]
- Patient data for retrospective cohort [Q2-Q3 2024, depends on start of patient enrollment]
- Finalization of data delivery process definitions & LabKey setup for main targeted omics [Q4 2023 – Q1 2024]
- Finalization of national tumor board web-application [Q4 2023 – Q1 2024]
- Onboarding of main targeted omics stream labs [Q4 2023 – Q1 2024]
- Refinement of sample flow and processing SOPs [Q4 2023 – Q1 2024]
- Interlaboratory test to evaluate the feasibility of each site to perform targeted omics analyses [Q4 2023]
- Results from this interlaboratory test used for a mock run of the national molecular tumor board [Q4 2023]
- Patient enrolment [Q1 2024]

Olivier Michielin, HUG

Bernd Bodenmiller, UZH ETHZ

Andreas Wicki, USZ

Benjamin Kasenda, USB

Berend Snijder , ETHZ

Bernd Hägele PPI SAKK UNIBAS

Bram Stieltjes, USB

Christian Britschgi, KSW

Christian Lovis, UNIGE

Gaspard Pardon, EPFL

George Coukos, CHUV

Jane Shaw, PPI Oncoplastic Breast Consortium OPBC

Krisztian Homicsko, CHUV

Laurence De Leval, CHUV

Manuela Eicher, IUFERS

Marcus Vetter, KSBL

Mark Andrew Rubin, UNIBERN

Miklos Pless , SAKK

Mitchell Levesque, UZH

Mohamed Bentires-Alj, UNIBAS

Nora Christina Toussaint, NEXUS ETHZ

Patrick Ruch, HES-SO

Petros Tsantoulis, HUG

Raphael Gottardo, CHUV

Simon Häfliger, INSEL

Solange Peters, CHUV

Tourane Corbière PPI SAKK IUFERS

Ursula Ganz-Blättler PPI SAKK

Sylvain Pradervan, CHUV

Amanda Ochoa Espinosa, UNIBAS

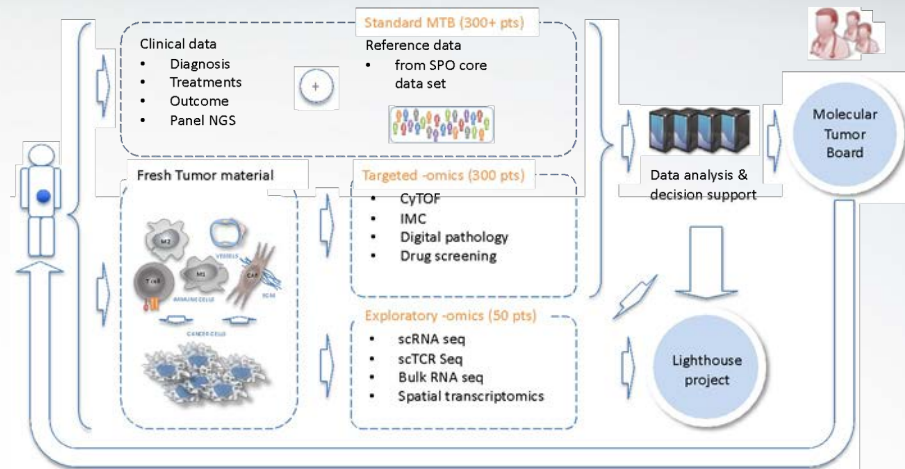
AND close to 80 more collaborators across CHUV, EPFL, ETHZ, NEXUS, HES-SO, HUG, INSEL, KISPI, SAKK, UNIBAS, UNIBE, UNIGE, UNIL, USB, USZ and UZH.



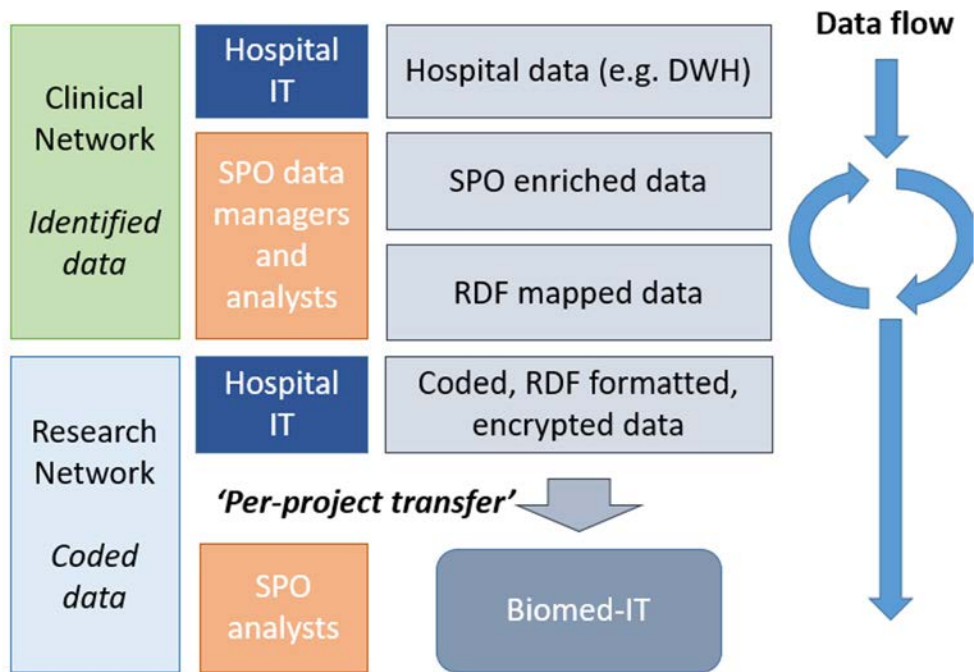
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THANK YOU FOR
YOUR ATTENTION!

Backup slides



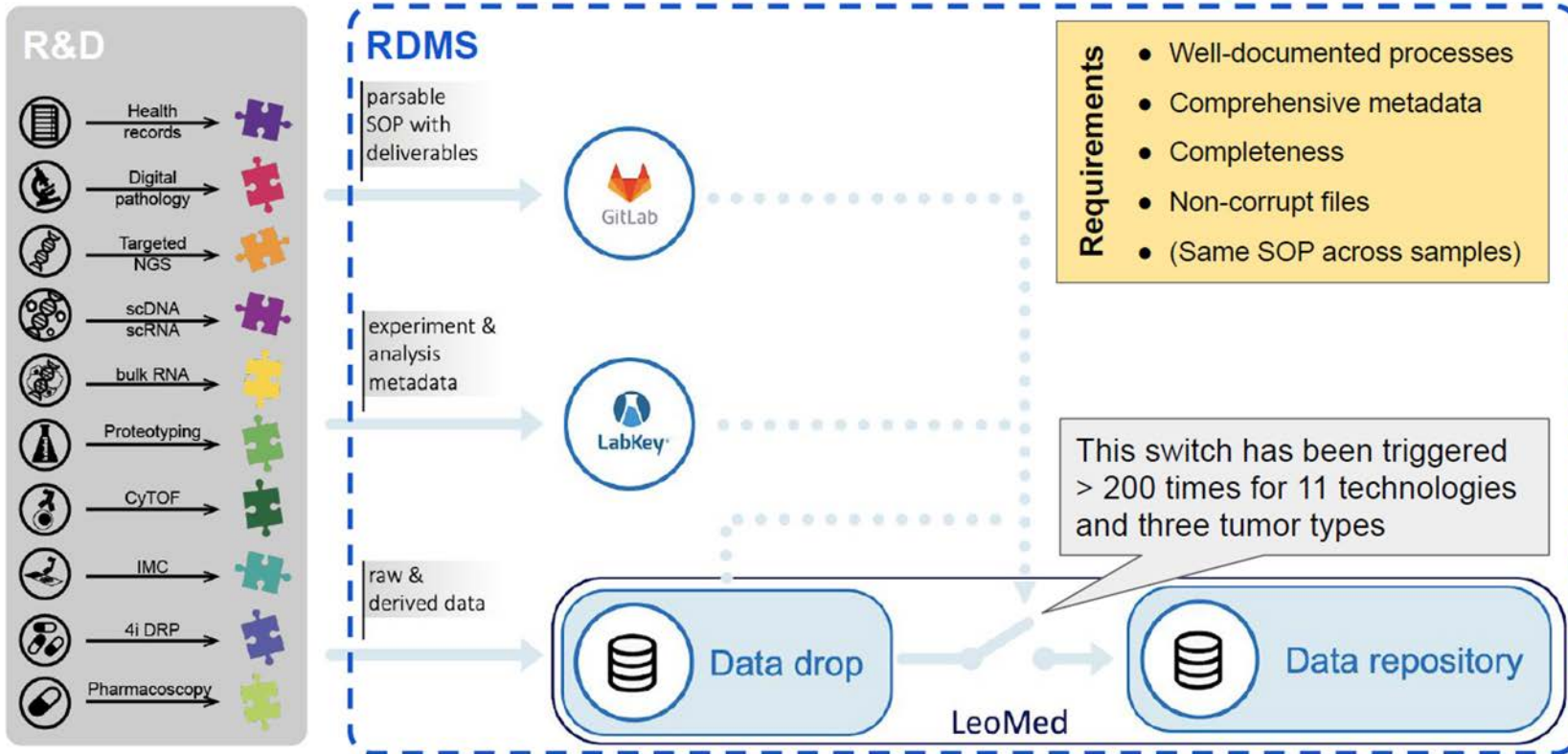
Clinical Data flow



For re-usability SPO data is recoded from within the hospital.

Same approach as the one used for the SPO driver

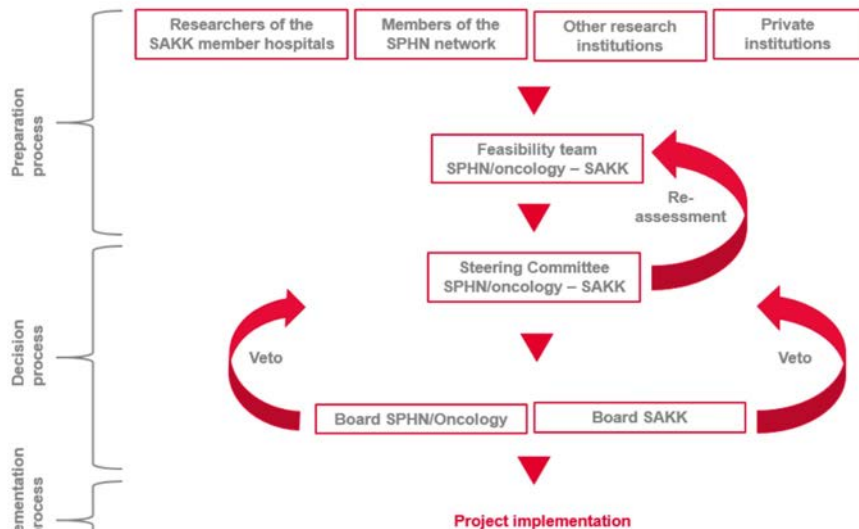
Tumor Profiler RDMS



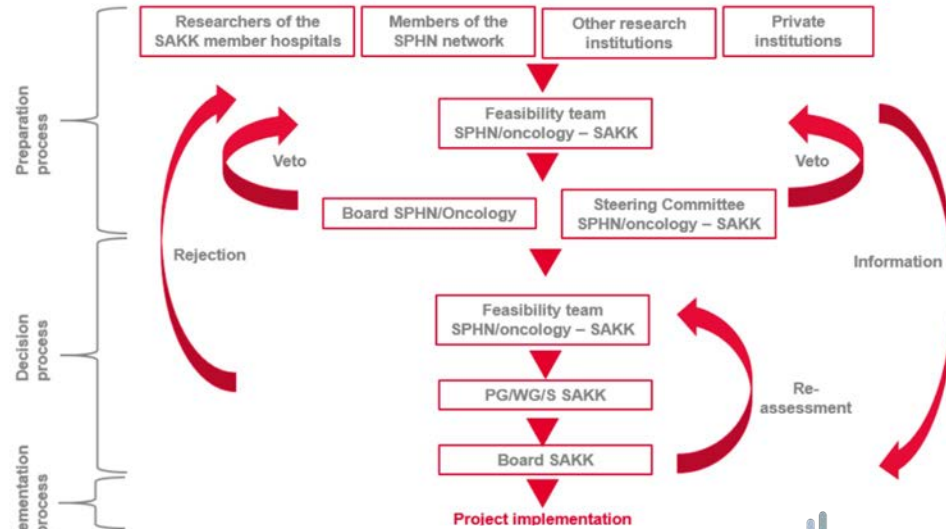
Data Governance (SPO-NDS & SCORED)

- For data access requests that involve both SPO-NDS datasets and the SCORED database developed by SAKK, specific approval processes and workflows have been defined (see Collaboration Guidelines SPO SAKK)

1) Submission process for research projects of retrospective data analysis



2) Submission process for registry projects (new variables or new patients)



SPO-NDS: infrastructure

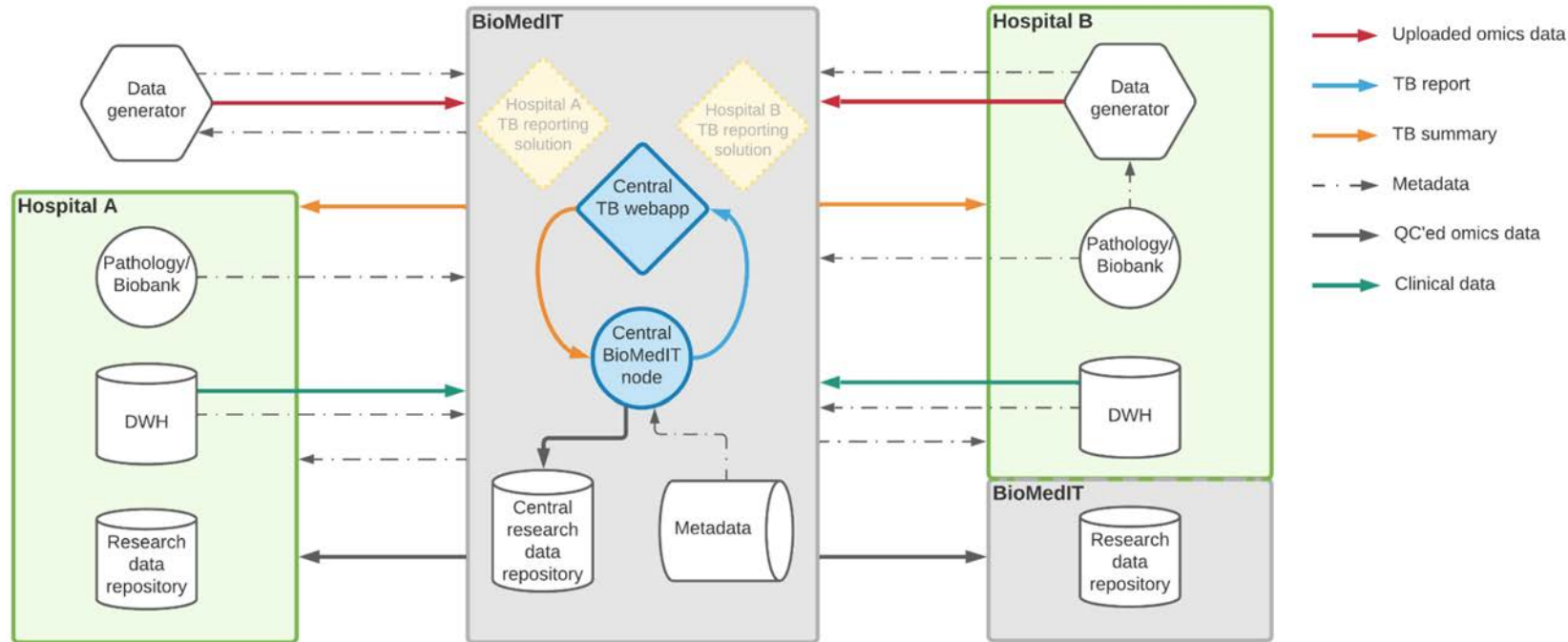
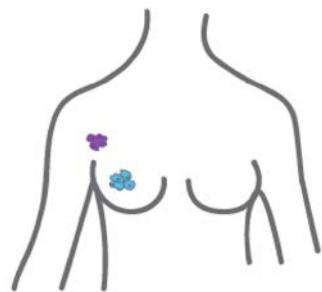
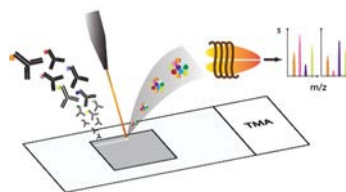


Figure 2. Overview of 'omics' data stream from data generation to data repository.

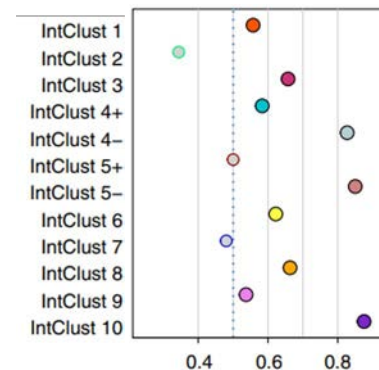
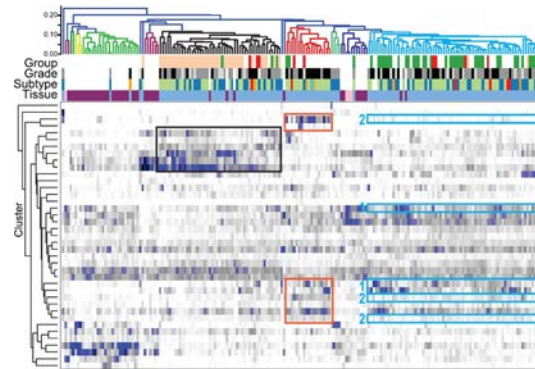
Example of IO predictive biomarker for breast cancer



Primary breast cancer



144 patients
CyTOF
693 IMC



Patient group identification
for immune checkpoint therapy

SPO-NDS Project Review Dashboard

Project Leaders:

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Overall Project: Status



Outlook:



Project Scope and work packages

- **WP1 Consolidation and expansion of SPO core dataset** in all 5 University Hospitals and selected participating non-university hospitals
- **WP2 Standardization**, management, and organization of multi-dimensional data
- **WP3 Adaptation of TuPro processes** for a national molecular tumor board and molecular tumor boards in university hospitals
- **WP4 – Lighthouse Comparative** tumor atlas of patients with different levels of immuno-responsiveness (Lighthouse research project)

Melanoma: Patients who have failed PD-1 adjuvant therapy and who are candidates for first line systemic treatments.

Non-small cell lung cancer: Metastatic squamous NSCLC or non-oncogene-driven non-squamous NSCLC patients from the second line.

Colorectal cancer: Microsatellite-instable CRC and microsatellite-stable CRC from the second line.

Breast cancer: Advanced triple negative breast cancer and estrogen receptor positive.

Key activities & milestones achievements*

- **CA:** Finalized July 2023.
- **Clinical Ethics protocol** Approved on August 2023.
- SPO specific data concepts (not yet in the SPHN dataset) submitted to the DCC.
- Targeted omics groups harmonized their SOPs and developed SPO project geared analyses panels.
- Patient sample flows defined.

Program Status and Milestones adjustments

	Status	Outlook	Comments
WP1			<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Patient recruitment delayed due to CA• Solutions to identify data not yet in CDW being evaluated• M2.1 delayed by technical issues. M2.3-2.6 In the process of defining improved data delivery processes. M2.2 Refinement of targeted omics SOPs• 3.5 PPI team defining how their diverse skills can be used to ensure patient perspective in the project.• WP4 Exploratory omics technologies under evaluation.
WP2			
WP3			
WP 4			

Focus Areas for next 6 months

- Interlaboratory test to evaluate the feasibility of each site to perform the analyses proposed
- Mock tumor board.
- Start patient recruitment with presentation at the national tumor board

*For detailed and technical achievements see report